

Family Law Amendment Act 2024

Family Law Pathways Network Webinar

Series -

April-May 2025



Future sessions

Panel seminar for family dispute resolution practitioners: 29 April 2025

Panel seminar for **legal practitioners**: 27 May 2025

Please submit any questions or topics of interest that you might like to hear the panels discuss via: FamilyLawAmendmentAct2024@ag.gov.au



Overview of Family Law Amendment Act 2024

Schedule One – property reforms **Schedule Two** – a framework for the regulation of Children's Contact Services Schedule Three – changes to family law case management and procedure, including 'protected confidences' **Schedule Four** – changes to costs, new rule and regulation making powers **Schedule Five** – a statutory review mechanism



Codify

decision-making steps

Account for economic consequences of family violence

Simplify

Parts VIII and VIIIAB of the Family Law Act

economic or financial abuse as family violence

New and amended factors

wastage, liabilities, housing needs of children

Ownership of companion animals



Codify decision-making steps

- Identify legal and equitable rights and interests in property, and existing liabilities (s79(3)(a)(i)-(ii))
- Take into account considerations relating to contributions (s79(3)(b)(i))
- Take into account considerations relating to current and future circumstances (s79(3)(b)(ii)
- The court must not make an order unless it is satisfied that, in all the circumstances, it is just and equitable to make the order (s79(2))



Simplify

Parts VIII and VIIIAB of the Family Law Act

- Co-locate all factors relevant to determining a property settlement (matters relevant to property proceedings in s75(2) now listed in s79(5))
- Relocate matters ancillary to making a property order (s79AA)
- Minor changes to increase accessibility of legislation



New and amended factors

Wastage (s79(5)(d))

 the effect of any material wastage, caused intentionally or recklessly by a party, of property or financial resources

Liabilities (s79(5)(e))

 any liabilities incurred by either or both of the parties, including the nature of the liabilities and the circumstances relating to them

Housing needs of children (s79(5)(f))

 the extent to which either party has the care of a child of the relationship (under 18 years), including the need of either party to provide appropriate housing for such a child



Account for economic consequences of **family violence**

The *effect* of any family violence, to which one party has *subjected or exposed* the other party

s79(4)(ca) – contributions s79(5)(a) – current and future circumstances s75(2)(aa) – spousal maintenance

- New factors do not permit orders for punishment or compensation
- The economic consequences of family violence are relevant to determining a property settlement

Additional examples of what behaviour might be economic and financial abuse are now in the definition of family violence in section 4AB



Ownership of **companion**animals

- New definition of companion animal (i.e. pets) (s4(1))
- **Specific factors** (s79(7)) for the court to consider, when making orders about companion animals in property proceedings, including:
 - any family violence, any history of animal cruelty or abuse
 - ability to care, any attachments
- Court can only order (s79(6)):
 - sole ownership (not shared ownership)
 - transfer of ownership to another person (with that person's consent), or
 - sale.



Part 2, Schedule 1: Less Adversarial Approach

- Less adversarial approach a less formal approach in family law litigation
- Continues to apply automatically to proceedings involving children (s102ND(1), 102ND(2)(a)).
- The Act enables a less adversarial approach to **property or financial proceedings**, where:
 - parties consent (s102ND(2)(b)(i), 102ND(3)(a)), or
 - at the court's discretion (s102ND(2)(b)(ii), 102ND(3)(b)).

The less adversarial approach provisions are now located in Division 4 of Part XI – Procedure and Evidence.



Disclosure and Arbitration: Part 3, Schedule 1

Disclosure

Duty inserted into the Family Law Act (s71B)

New obligations for legal practitioners and family dispute resolution practitioners (s71B(10))

Arbitration

Consolidated list of matters that may be arbitrated

(s13E(1A))

New powers for arbitrators — to apply to the court for directions

(s13F)



Schedule 2: Children's Contact Services

- A regulatory framework for Children's Contact Services
 - To ensure the provision of safe and child-focussed services, for children whose families are unable to safely manage contact and changeover arrangements on their own.
- Regulations under development



Schedule three: case management and procedure

Part 1A

Removing limitations on applications for divorce within two years of marriage

(repeal existing ss44(1B), 44(1C)

Part One

Pre-filing requirements: children's matters (s60i)

Part Two

Attendance at divorce proceedings (repeal existing s98A(1)(b))

Part Three

Cth Information Orders (ss67N – 67NA)

Part Four

Operation of s69GA

Part Five

Protecting sensitive information

(Division 1B of Part XI)



Part 5, Schedule 3: Protecting sensitive information

- A new mechanism to prevent access to evidence of certain confidential communications referred to as 'protected confidences'
- Provisions operate to **protect evidence of a communication** occurring where a person seeks treatment or support from the following services (s102BA and s102BB):
 - health (both psychological and physical health)
 - specialist family violence
 - specialist sexual assault.
- **Test (summarised):** Whether the nature or extent of **harm** that is likely to be experienced by the protected confider or a child **outweighs the desirability of the evidence** being available in the course of proceedings (s102BE).



Schedule four: general provisions

Part One

Costs orders

(Part XIVC - Costs)

Part Two

State Court rule making power (s123A)

Part Three

Superannuation: regulation-making power

(ss90XT(3A) - (3D))

Part Four

Superannuation: separation declaration requirements (ss90XP(3)-(5), 90YU(3))



Schedule five: statutory review

- To be conducted **three years** after commencement of the major reforms on 10 June 2025
- To review whether the reforms are operating effectively and as intended



Questions or comments for future seminars

FamilyLawAmendmentAct2024@ag.gov.au

More information

www.ag.gov.au/families-and-marriage/publications/family-law-changes-june-2025-information-family-law-professionals